

2014 THE LEGEND كلمتين وبس

Final Revision الصف الثالث الثانوى Vocabulary

إعداد
محمد قدرى خلاف
01278092747

Unit One : Reach For The Stars		Unit Six : The importance of trees	
Launch إطلاق / يطلق	Anniversary ذكرى سنوية	cardboard ورق مقوي	bark لحاء الشجر
leak تسرب / يتسرب	Deterioration تدهور	rubber مطاط / مطاطي	sap عصارة
Gravity الجاذبية	Lethargy الكسل	plot حبكة	turpentine التربينتينا
Side effects آثار جانبية	Vomiting القيء	roots الجذور	gradual تدريجي
Spokes أسلاك (قضبان)	Flourish يزدهر	cellular خلوي	absorb يمتص
Weightless منعدم الوزن	Nausea الغثيان	Unit Seven : Building & Engineering	
The immune system جهاز المناعة	Minerals معادن	privatization الخصخصة	diameter قطر
Unit Two : The Prisoner of Zenda		commuter المسافر للعمل	phenomenon ظاهرة
Debate مناظرة / يناقش	Castle قلعة	carve ينحت	cliff الجرف / منحدر
escapism الهروب من الواقع	coronation تتويج	illuminate يضيء / ينير	monument أثر
The throne العرش	Daydreams أحلام اليقظة	prosperity الازدهار	slogan شعار
Ceremony مراسم / احتفال	Kingdom مملكة	Unit Eight : Stevenson: Dr Jekyll & Mr Hyde	
terrorism الإرهاب	Beliefs معتقدات	admit يعترف	admission اعتراف / قبول
Unit Three : Energy		knock يطرق / طريقة	biography سيرة شخص
Liquid سائل/في شكل سائل	Geothermal حراري أرضي	permanently بصفة دائمة	profession مهنة
Molten منصهر	Pressure الضغط	recuperate يتعافى/يستجم	blackmail ابتزاز
Pipe أنبوب/ينقل بالأنابيب	Fossil fuel وقود حفري	complaint شكوى	commitment التزام
Renewable متجدد	Generation توليد / جيل	the good side جانب الخير	the evil side جانب الشر
Geo- = earth الأرض	Thermal = heat حرارة	Unit Nine : The Power of Nature	
Hydroelectric power الطاقة الكهرومائية	Wind turbine محرك يعمل بقوة الرياح	geyser نبع ماء حار	eclipse كسوف/خسوف
Unit Four : Writers and stories		lightning البرق	ultraviolet rays الأشعة فوق البنفسجية
pioneer رائد	attachments مرفقات	occur يحدث / يوجد	drought الجفاف
devastate يدمر	publisher ناشر	solar eclipse كسوف	lunar eclipse خسوف
illiteracy الأمية	author مؤلف	planet كوكب	galaxy مجرة
initiative مبادرة	immigration الهجرة	meteorite نيزك / شهاب	comet مذنب
disaster كارثة	catastrophe كارثة	evidence دليل	astronomy علم الفلك
Unit Five : Agatha Christie		barrier حاجز	radiation الإشعاع
amnesia فقدان الذاكرة	excavation التنقيب عن الآثار	meteorology علم الأرصاد	hurricane إعصار
insomnia أرق	depression اكتئاب	Unit Ten : Science and Scientists	
headquarters مركز القيادة	identity الهوية	Alzheimer's الزهايمر	anthropologist أنثروبولوجي
secret agent عميل سري	spy جاسوس	epidemic وباء	antibiotic مضاد حيوي
espionage الجاسوسية	deliberately عمداً	invisible غير مرئي	continental drift انزياح القارات
		battery بطارية	nutritional value قيمة غذائية
		biochemist عالم كيمياء حيوية	oceanographer عالم محيطات
		blood circulation دوران الدم	penicillin البنسلين

breakthrough	فتح علمي	physicist	عالم فيزياء
cancer	السرطان	zoologist	عالم حيوان
diabetes	مرض السكر	diabetic	مريض السكر

Unit Eleven : The count of Monte Cristo

accuracy	دقة	immediate success	خطر وشيك
accurate	دقيق	imminent danger	خطر وشيك
imprisonment	حبس	bride	عروس
convict	يتهم	bridegroom	عريس
marine life	حياة بحرية	contemporary	معاصر
musketeer	فارس	deforestation	ازالة الغابات
widow	ارملة	desertification	التصحّر
enthusiastic	متحمس	divorce	يطلق
envious	حاقد	dowry	مهر
playwright	كاتب مسرحي	treason	الخيانة
fiancé	خطيب	fiancée	خطيبة

Unit Twelve : Festivals and Folk music

benefits	فوائد	landmark	معلم-علامة بارزة
clay pots	اواني فخارية	loom	نول (الصناعة النسيج)
celebrate	يحتفل	commemorate	يحي ذكرى
papyrus	ورق البردي	folk	شعبي-جمهور
weaving	النسيج	folk music	موسيقى شعبية

Unit Thirteen : Women in history

inspector	مفتش	persuade	يقنع
president	الرئيس	alternative	بديل
prime minister	رئيس الوزراء	antiseptic	مطهر
coordinator	منسق	compassion	التعاطف
impression	انطباع	nursery school	حضانة
impressive	مؤثر	nursing	تمريض
Vaccination	تطعيم	Vaccine	مصل

Unit Fourteen : Travels with My Aunt

announcement	اعلان	convention	مؤتمر-اتفاقية
Bank balance	رصيد بنك	Bankrupt	مفلس
Bully	يستأسد	Bankruptcy	افلاس
Convention	عرف - عادة	spontaneously	تلقائيا
conventional	متمسك بالتقاليد	spontaneous	تلقائي
destination	الجهة المقصودة	spontaneity	التلقائية

Unit Fifteen : The future of books

download	يحمل من الانترنت	soak	ينقع أو يغمر
gadget	جهاز صغير	roller	بكرة أو اسطوانة
paperback	كتاب بغلاف ورق	screen	شاشة
bleach (v)	يبيض	encyclopedia	موسوعة
mixture	خليط / مزيج	press (v)	يضغط / يكو
an electronic book		e-book reader	
upload	يرفع علي الانترنت	persevere	يثابر
enormity	ضخامة / فداحة	incentive	حافز
leaflets	منشورات	brochure	كتيب به صور
stationery	الأدوات الكتابية	bestsellers	الأفضل مبيعا

Important language notes

- ♦ **location** موقع / موضع / مكان
- ♦ **destination** الجهة المقصودة (في السفر)
- The hotel is in a lovely **location** overlooking the lake.
- Our flight will reach our **destination** at 7 p.m.
- ♦ **queue=line** طابور (يقف فيه الناس واحدا تلو الآخر)
- ♦ **row** صف (من الناس أو الأشياء جنباً إلى جنب)
- There is a long **queue** in front of the ticket office.
- I'd like to sit in the second **row**.
- ♦ **be based on** يكون معتمد أو قائم علي
- ♦ **be based in** يكون مقره في (مكان معين)
- His novel was **based on** real life.
- The company is **based in** New York.
- ♦ **politics** السياسة (الخاصة بالدولة ونظام الحكم)
- ♦ **policy** مبدأ أو قاعدة يسير عليها الفرد أو العمل
- He was interested in **politics** and was a good speaker.
- Honesty is the best **policy**.
- ♦ **Kidnap = abduct** يختطف شخص
- ♦ **hijack** يختطف سفينة أو طائرة
- ♦ **snatch** يختطف شيء من شخص
- Two businessmen have been **kidnapped** by terrorists.
- The plane was **hijacked** by two armed men.
- She **snatched** the gun from his hand.
- ♦ **quiet** هاديء ♦ **quite** تماماً / الي حد ما
- ♦ **quit** يتوقف يترك / يغادر
- ♦ **couple** زوج وزوجة أو اثنان من نوع واحد
- ♦ **pair** زوج (شيء واحد مكون من جزأين)
- ♦ **double** ضعف (العدد أو الكمية)
- I saw a **couple** of men get out of the building.
- The **couple** were married in 1997.
- She bought a **pair** of brown shoes.
- We need **double** the amount we already have..
- ♦ **Find/found/found** يجد
- ♦ **Found/founded/founded** يؤسس
- Researchers are hoping to **find** a cure for the disease.
- The town was **founded** by English settlers.
- Their marriage was **founded** on love and respect.
- ♦ **wander** يتسائل/يتعجب ♦ **wonder** يتجول
- ♦ **molten** منصهر (عند درجة حرارة عالية مثل المعادن)
- ♦ **melted** غير متجمد / منصهر
- ♦ **melted chocolate** ♦ **melted butter**
- ♦ **smelt** يستخرج المعدن من الخام
- The snow usually **melts** by mid-March.
- **Molten** rocks rushed out of the well.

♦ Job	وظيفة (تجمع) وتشير إلى عمل منتظم يقوم به الشخص لكسب المال
♦ Career	المستقبل الوظيفي / الفترة التي يقضيها الشخص في وظيفة معينة
- She has applied for a <u>job</u> with an insurance company. - He has a long <u>career</u> in journalism.	
♦ experience	الخبرة (ما يكتسبه الشخص من معرفة خلال عمل معين - لا تجمع)
♦ experiences	مواقف أو تجارب أو خبرات في الحياة
♦ experiment	تجربة علمية
♦ routine	الروتين اليومي (ما يقوم به الشخص من أعمال في نفس الوقت يوميا)
♦ red tape	روتين الإجراءات الرسمية
- Dressing is a task which we do as a matter of <u>routine</u> . - We must get rid of the <u>red tape</u> in government offices.	
♦ mend	يقوم بأصلاح شيء تالف أو لا يعمل
♦ amend	يقوم بأجراء تعديل أو تغيير في نص أو قانون
- The plumber came to <u>mend</u> the burst pipe. - The constitution was <u>amended</u> some time ago.	
♦ company	مصطحب شركة/صحبة
- He works for a <u>company</u> that makes software. - It was a long trip and I was grateful for his <u>company</u> . - Depression is always <u>accompanied</u> by insomnia.	
♦ find	يجد
♦ exist	يكون موجود / يعيش
- I couldn't <u>find</u> Andrew's telephone number. - I don't think ghosts <u>exist</u> . - Few people can <u>exist</u> without water for almost a week.	
♦ commute from.. to ..	يسافر يوميا إلى مكان
♦ commute between.. and	العمل ومنه
♦ commute	يخفف العقوبة
♦ would rather + inf.	تفيد التفضيل
♦ would prefer + to + inf.	يفضل
♦ would rather+inf.....than + inf.	
♦ prefer + v+ing. + to + v+ing	
- I'd <u>rather</u> stay at home. = I'd <u>prefer</u> to stay at home. - I'd <u>prefer</u> not to discuss this issue. - He <u>prefers</u> watching football <u>to</u> playing it.	
♦ human	عطوف بشري/إنساني
- The accident was the result of <u>human</u> error. - The refugees receive <u>humane</u> treatment.	
♦ Fault	خطأ في الرياضة
♦ Foul	خطأ
♦ I'm very sorry. It's my <u>fault</u> . ♦ He had committed 3 <u>fouls</u> in the match.	
♦ drought	الجفاف
♦ draught. = (draft)	تيار هواء بارد
- This year, a severe <u>drought</u> has ruined the crops. - Close the door, please. There's an awful <u>draught</u> here.	

♦ Lighting	الإضاءة
♦ Lightning	البرق
- Better street <u>lighting</u> might help to reduce crime. - That tree was struck by <u>lightning</u> .	
♦ economic	اقتصادي
♦ economical	موفر
Cure	علاج
curable	قابل للعلاج
in theory	نظريا
theorist	مؤمن بنظرية
Vision	وجهة نظر
object to	يعترض
assistance	مساعدة
Assistant	مساعد
avenge	ينتقم
Procession	موكب
Cure	يعالج - يداوي
theory	نظرية
theoretical	نظري
theoretically	نظريا
Objection	اعتراض
Object	شيء - هدف
Assist	يساعد
Revenge	انتقام
Process	عملية
Proceed	يستمر
Bring up = raise - brought	
breed (v.) bred	
يربي انسان	
يربي ماشية - يتكاثر	
- Buying a house is a long and complicated <u>process</u> . - We walked in the funeral <u>procession</u> for three hours. - His lawyer decided not to <u>proceed</u> with his case.	
♦ event	حادثة
♦ incident	حدث غريب - سيء
♦ accident	حدث هام
- The meeting with the president is a historical <u>event</u> . - Some <u>incidents</u> occur on this remote island. - He had an <u>accident</u> on the way home.	
♦ personal (adj.)	شئون العاملين - الافراد
♦ Personnel (n.)	شخصي - خاص
- He got a few <u>personal</u> problems. - I need to speak to someone in <u>personnel</u> .	
♦ staff	قاسي - صلب
♦ stuff	هيئة موظفين
♦ stiff	يخشو
- He joined the <u>staff</u> of the college as a professor. - He <u>stuffed</u> the paper into the briefcase.	
ceremony	احتفال
funeral	جنازة
① Our wedding ceremony is next Sunday.	
fit	يناسب (المقاس)
suit	يناسب (الشكل)
match	يتماشى مع (أشياء)
• That jacket fits you perfectly. • That blue shirt suits you. You look nice in it. • Does this shirt match these trousers?	
enthusiasm	متحمس لـ
enthusiast	شخص متحمس
enthusiastic (about)	حماس

A- Translate into Arabic :

1-All the Egyptian people, Muslims and Christians have proved over the years that they enjoy a deep rooted national unity that has never been and will never be affected by the enemies interference.

لقد اثبت كل الشعب المصري مسلمون ومسيحيون على مر السنين انه شعبا يتمتع بوحدة و طنية راسخة لم ولن تتاثر بتدخل الاعداء.

2-Globalization has its serious impact on the developing countries. These countries should start seriously to benefit from the fruits of technology and the necessity of having their grouping to face any expected monopoly. There should be fruitful cooperation and understanding among such countries.

للعولمة تأثير خطير على الدول النامية. ويجب على هذه الدول أن تبدأ بجدية للاستفادة من ثمار التكنولوجيا وضرورة أن يكون لها تجمعها لمواجهة أي احتكار متوقع ويجب أن يكون هناك تعاون مثمر وتفاهم بين هذه الدول.

3-The mobile phone is one of the most fabulous inventions of the present time. It is of great importance for many people like doctors, businessmen and others. On the other hand, a lot of people misuse it, so it sometimes becomes a waste of time and money.

التليفون المحمول هو واحد من أروع الاختراعات في الوقت الحاضر وتزداد أهميته بشكل كبير لكثير من الناس مثل الأطباء ورجال الأعمال وآخرين. ومن الناحية الأخرى كثير من الناس يسيئون استخدامه لذلك فهو أحيانا قد يكون مضية للوقت والمال.

4-Parents shape their children's characters from the early beginning of their childhood. They teach them values and customs. They also share their interests and games. They develop deep emotional ties with them.

يشكل الوالدين شخصية أبنائهم منذ بداية طفولتهم فهم يعلموهم القيم والعادات أيضاً يشاركوهم الاهتمامات. الألعاب ويطوروها الروابط العاطفية معهم .

5- Doctors always confirm the importance of sleep for people of all ages. They think that 7-9 hours of sleep daily is best for an adult. Babies need a lot more sleep than adults. When we sleep well, we feel comfortable and become active and alert all day.

يؤكد الأطباء دائماً على أهمية النوم للناس من مختلف الأعمار. وهم يعتقدون أن ٧-٩ ساعات من النوم يومياً هو الأفضل للبالغين. والأطفال الرضع يحتاجون قدراً أكبر عن البالغين. عندما ننام جيداً نشعر بالراحة ونصبح نشطين ومنتبهين طوال اليوم .

B- Translate into English :

١- مصر مليئة بالاماكن السياحية الجذابة التي لا توجد في أي مكان آخر على سطح الأرض.

٢- إن قراءة الأدب العالمي تجعل القارئ ملماً بثقافات عديدة تفيده في الحياة.

1- Egypt is full of tourist attractions which aren't existed in any other place on earth.

2- Reading the international literature enables the reader to be aware of several cultures that help him in life.

١- يفضل بعض الناس الحياة في المدن. بينما يفضل الآخرون الحياة في الريف.

٢- هناك صفات يجب أن يتحلى بها الفرد لكي يحقق أهدافه مثل الصبر وقوة الإرادة.

1- Some people prefer to live in cites while others prefer to live in the countryside.

2- There are some qualities which person should have to achieve his goals, such as patience and strong will.

١- لقد سجلت أسمى في دوره تدريبية خاصة لتعلم مهارات الكمبيوتر.

٢- تُعرف الصحف الجيدة بمدى قدره مراسليها على إرسال تقارير مميزة.

1- I have enrolled on a training course for a learning computer skills.

2- Good newspapers are known by how far their correspondents can send good reports.

١- تعمل مصر على زيادة صادراتها لتحسين اقتصادها.

٢- فاز أخى بميدالية برونزية في دوره الألعاب الأولمبية السابقة

1- Egypt is trying to increase its exports in order to improve its economy.

2- My bother won the bronze medal in the last Olympic Games.

١- تقوم المرأة المصرية بدور فعال في كل نواحي الحياة وتسهم بقدر كبير في تقدم بلادها.

٢- جعلت الحاسبات الآلية حياتنا أسهل وأفضل مما كانت عليه في الماضي.

1- Nowadays the Egyptian woman plays an effective role in all aspects of life and participates greatly in the progress of her country.

2- Computers have made our life easier and better than before.

١- نأمل ان يعود الهدوء والامن والاستقرار للشوارع المصرية حتى تتحقق التنمية.

٢- يجب ان يتعاون الجميع من اجل تقدم ورفاهيه بلدنا .

1-We hope that calmness, security and stability will return to the Egyptian street so achieve development.

2014 THE LEGEND كلمتين وبس

Final Revision الصف الثالث الثانوى Paragraphs

إعداد
محمد قدرى خلاف
01278092747

• يتم تقييم البراجراف على النحو التالي :

• درجتان لحسن تنظيم الموضوع وتطور الأفكار .

• و درجتان لدى ملائمة ما هو مكتوب للموضوع .

• و درجتان لحسن اختيار الكلمات وسلامتها الهجائية وسلامة

الجمال على مستوى القواعد والتكوين .

★★★ Water and its importance ★★★

Water is very important. We cannot think of life without water. We need water to drink, to wash our bodies and clothes, to cook our food and to grow crops, vegetables and fruits. Water is also essential for animals, birds, reptiles, insects etc. We need huge resources *موارد* of water to generate electricity on large and commercial scale *على نطاق تجارى*. In our body there is more than 70 per cent of water. It corresponds *يتوافق* with the proportion *بنسبة* of water found on the earth; no living being *مخلوق* can exist *تتواجد* for long without water, the most precious liquid. We use oceans, seas, bays *خلجان*, rivers and lakes as waterways *ممرات مائية* to carry goods, passengers etc. Lack of rains and scarcity *ندرة* of water cause droughts *جفاف* and untold *لا تعد* suffering. Thus, water is very precious *ثمين* and every drop of it should be conserved *تصان*.

★★★ Water Shortage ★★★

In the next few decades, a lot of countries are expected to face water shortage. This problem often results from over-population and the abuse of irrigation water. Egypt is among those countries that will suffer from lack of water. Some of the Nile Basin countries are building dams over the Nile to generate electricity that will probably reduce the third of Egypt's share of water. Yet, we've got several solutions to overcome this serious crisis. First, we must rationalize our water consumption. Second, modern ways of irrigation have to be used to preserve water. Third, we can depend on the underground water to satisfy our needs. Moreover, birth rate has to be cut down. In this way, water wasted aimlessly can be saved for the coming generation.

★★★ The Internet ★★★

It is clear that we are living at the age of the internet. The internet is one of the most effective means of telecommunications. It is of great benefits in our daily life. This is because of several reasons. Firstly, it helps us to communicate with our friends and relatives abroad. Secondly, it provides different information on different subjects. Thirdly, it makes us in touch with the latest current events all over the world. Fourthly, it enables us to do our shopping without travelling. Fifthly, we can play games on the internet with foreign friends. In addition to that, the internet helps us to make new friends everywhere. It has become easy for everyone to log onto the internet. The youth are crazy about it everywhere. In spite of that, the internet is of many disadvantages. It can waste our time and our money. It can spoil *يفسد* our young men because it shows them some bad customs and traditions of the western countries. There are people who make love stories with women on the internet. Thus, it can destroy our families. So, we should be aware of the dangers of the internet.

★★★ Rationalization ★★★

Rationalization means using resources wisely. In Egypt we must rationalize our consumption of everything. We must rationalize the use of energy to solve the problem of energy shortage. Rationalizing the use of water is also necessary. In the future, we will need every drop of water. Our share of the Nile water decreases while our population increases. We must rationalize our consumption of food. Every Egyptian family throws more than they eat. Rationalizing our spending is a must. The more we buy, the more prices go up. We should buy only what we need. Our savings are needed in banks to finance great projects. We should also rationalize our demands from the state. Not everything can be achieved now. We must be patient and build our country for the coming generations.

An Egyptian Festival " Sham El Naseem

As Egyptians celebrate several festivals and holidays, Sham El-Nessim remains distinctive. The feast, which

means in English "breathing the breeze", is one of the few celebrations that bring both Muslim and Christians together. Sham El-Nessim fills the country's public areas and streets with a festive spirit. Coloured eggs and salted mullets feature the occasion that dates back to the days of Ancient Egypt. Children prepare their colour sets to start their own art on the shells of white eggs. The day is usually perfect for children to put on new clothes, join their families in celebrations and display their coloured eggs in a big basket at home. Neighbours exchange visits on Monday morning. A week before Sham El-Nessim, super markets usually start displaying huge amounts of white eggs, packs of salted mullets, smoked herrings, lemons, green peppers and onions.

The most important discovery or invention

We all agree that we live in the age of science and modern science. There are a lot of modern discoveries and inventions. In my opinion, the most important inventions are the computer and the internet as they are used in all fields of life. Through the internet, we get information about any subject in all languages. By using the internet, we can know what is happening in any country at the same time of its occurrence **حدث**. On the Internet people especially, youth can express their ideas and hopes. The importance of the internet has become clear during the 25th revolution as it was the method of communication among the protestors through Facebook websites.

Egypt as I think and dream of

Egypt, my beloved home country, is the Cradle of Civilization **مهد الحضارة**. So, I have always been thinking of it as the land of peace and love. I have always been dreaming of Egypt as the most modern and advanced country. A country in which people respect and tolerant to each other. A country in which law is applied and respected. A country in which discrimination has no place among citizens, regardless their religious or political beliefs. A country in which everyone has his work and lives in a safe home. I have been dreaming of Egypt like this as it has all the factors to be a pioneering country in all fields, with its great location and culture. Finally, I think my dream is up to achieve after the struggle of its youth to have their freedom and opportunity to live a decent life. **حياة كريمة**

Hard work is the way to success

Hard work is the most valuable possession of man. An idler depends on chance. He sits with folded hands. He waits for some golden chance that will come his way. He keeps on sitting while others keep on working hard. They are able to achieve what they want. Hard work alone can make us successful and happy. All great

men of the world did hard work. They never bothered about the nature of work. All work is noble. In fact, work is worship. If the citizens of a country are hardworking, the country will certainly progress. Japan was a backward country a few years ago. But today it is one of the most prosperous countries in the world. All this is possible by means of hard work.

★★★ Recycling ★★★

Many societies reuse materials that are thrown away. Materials ranging from precious metals **معادن ثمينة** to plastic spoons, can be reused. This recycling process extracts **تستخلص** the original material **المادة الأصلية** and uses it in new products. In general, using recycled materials **المواد المعاد تصنيعها** to make new products costs less and requires **يتطلب** less energy than using new materials. The most commonly recycled waste product is printed materials. Glass is a material which is economical to recycle. The recycled glass is melted and formed into new products. Certain types of nuclear waste **النفايات النووية** can be recycled. Rare materials, such as gold and silver, are recycled because getting new supplies is expensive. It reduces pollution because recycling a product creates less pollution than producing a new one. Most experts **الخبراء** state **الناتج** that the economic consequences **الاقتصادية** of recycling are positive in the long term.

The role of the youth in development

It has become clear that the youth are the most effective power in the Egyptian society. They managed to put an end to the corrupt system and its leaders. Now the youth should first work hard to achieve success and increase production. When they graduate from their universities they have duties towards their society **لديهم واجب نحو وطنهم**. They can share in the social work by working in the co-operative field. They can share in abolishing illiteracy **محو الأمية** in their villages. They can take part in reclaiming the desert to increase food production. They can join the army to defend their country in case there is a war. They can also help a lot in solving any problem concerning their society. They should work hard for the welfare **رفاهية** of their beloved nation.

★★★ Tourism ★★★

Tourism is one of the most important earners of foreign currency and national income. Tourists spend a lot of money during their stay in Egypt. They like to visit Egypt to enjoy the sun shine, and the wonderful historic places. They like to visit the Citadel, the Pyramids, Luxor and Aswan. They like to see our modern renaissance **نهضتنا الحديثة** as well. We should do our best to encourage tourists to visit us again and again. We should establish cheap hotels and tourist villages along our shores. We should also encourage medical

tourism and conference tourism which is clearly successful in Sharm El-Sheikh. We should also take care of the way we deal with tourists. They should be respected and protected from being blackmailed by thugs or beggars. The more tourists come to Egypt, the more we benefit in different ways.

★★★ Life in the Future ★★★

As long as we live, we have to think. Our life in the future will change completely. Computers and internet will occupy our life. So, instead of wasting time going here and there, we will use the internet to get our needs. Students of the future will get the information they need through their computers which will be available and within the reach of their hands. Housewives can shop through the internet and the housework will be done by certain kind of robots. Most houses will be air conditioned and people won't suffer from the heat of the sun. Our factories will be computerized. There will be better means of communications and transport. Scientists will control the weather, so there will be no floods or drought. جفاف. But I think man will not change.

The problem of over-population

Over-population is a very serious problem. Egypt has been suffering from this problem for a long time now. The increase in population has led to many other problems such as shortage of food, نقص الطعام overcrowded means of transport, ازدحام وسائل and lack of job opportunities نقص فرص العمل and the problem of housing الإسكان. There aren't enough houses, jobs or food for all people. If we continue to increase in this way, we may face starvation مجاعة. Great efforts are made to solve this problem. The government does its best to convince تقنع the people of the importance of birth control تحديد النسل and family planning تنظيم الأسرة. Vast areas مناطق شاسعة of the desert land have been reclaimed. New cities and communities have been built. Mass media are doing their best to persuade تقنع people to participate effectively يشاركون بصورة فعالة in solving this problem.

Computers

The invention of computers can be considered the most important event in the modern age. It has been the most important factor in the development in many fields. The computer has a lot of advantages. It can store a lot of information; it can do a lot of calculations حسابات in no time. It can pay wages, reserve seats on planes, design buildings, compose music and do many jobs. Doctors also use the computer widely in their job. But it has also some disadvantages, it can waste our time if it is used foolishly or if it is used just for fun. It has also a bad effect on our health specially our sight. It also teaches the children violence through playing computer games. So it is a double-edged weapon.

Sources of Clean power in Egypt

Egypt has a lot of gifts تنعم مصر بكثير من الهبات. It is rich in sunshine, water and man power. The sunshine can be a source of renewable and clean energy. It is useful for the growth of animals and plants as well. It can help in producing solar power. Thus, Egypt can be a developed country using a clean source of energy. Water is also plentiful وفير in Egypt. It can be used in planting vast areas of desert land so that we can increase our food production. There is also wind power that can provide us with clean and cheap electricity. Egypt also has man power which can be a positive productive power if it is made use of. However, if we don't employ man power in a proper way, بطريقة ملائمة we may spoil نهدر our natural resources. Man is the master of all these resources. Plans should be made to benefit from يستفيد من man power to be able to face any problem in our country.

★★★ Technology in our life ★★★

Nowadays technology is everywhere. We all enjoy technology but in different ways. We can travel from one place to another very easily, comfortably and fast. Modern means of transport are now supplied with all means of comfort كل وسائل الراحة. Space travel is now more possible than it used to be in the past. One day people may be able to enjoy space journeys. Technology has also played a role in medical care الرعاية الطبية. Now the computer can be used to check people's health accurately. It is also used for teaching. Students can benefit from the internet in their researches as well. Mobile phones made it easy to communicate with anybody anywhere at any time. Satellite TV enabled us to see what is going on all over the world. No doubt technology has changed our life to the better.

Preventing pollution

It isn't acceptable to be in the third millennium الألفية الثالثة and we still pollute our environment. Individuals, companies and factories should find ways to control their waste. Clean streets and roads are the bad need of every citizen, so we shouldn't throw things away in the streets. There must be laws to punish those who break them. Filters should be fixed in factories to help reduce air pollution. It's our environment and everybody should do their best to live a happy life. Keeping the place clean would surely avoid us thousands of infectious diseases that may ruin our life and turn our happiness into mirage. A clean environment improves the public taste. It encourages creativity and hard work. I hope we all will do our best to keep our environment clean.

★★★ Unemployment ★★★

Unemployment must be rooted out *تستأصل* because it leads to further poverty. The government is always encouraging investors to invest their money in establishing new projects and shoulder their responsibilities *يتحمل مسئولية* to provide business opportunities for youth. Giant projects such as Six October industrial city, reclaiming Sinai and others with small projects will give a hand to increase different kinds of jobs for those who need them. Banks are also important; they can lend young people small loans with slight interest to help them set up small industries all over Egypt. When we solve this pressing problem, *المشكلة الملحة* we will eradicate extremity *نستأصل التطرف* and terrorism among those poor young people.

Women's role in our society

Who are women? They are mothers, daughters, sisters, wives, aunts or grandmothers. God created people as either men or women. Each of them has a different nature and a different role. We all have rights and duties, *حقوق وواجبات* so we mustn't forget the role of women in the Egyptian society. They form more than 52% of Egypt's population. They can work as teachers, doctors, social workers and many other jobs. Women mustn't forget that bringing up children *تربية الأطفال* is their first role to create sound individuals, able to shoulder *تحمل* their responsibilities. so we can't ignore their role in the progress of Egypt. Without all people's help women and men, we wouldn't achieve the expectations of the new millennium, *الألفية الجديدة*

The advantages of team work

Without team work, life would be impossible. All living creatures are in need of cooperation to live. Any complex or easy job can't be successfully achieved without cooperation. Cooperation can help all countries to overcome any threat or harm which has a bad effect on their common interests. There are many situations where groups of people such as surgeons or scientists or a sports team need to cooperate to succeed. The family members also should cooperate together to lead a happy life. Animals and birds need to cooperate. To succeed, you will have to show tolerance and work with these people.

A book that you have enjoyed reading

I read a wonderful book, written by Charles Dickens. Its title is Oliver Twist. Dickens wrote it in the nineteenth century. I read it last week in the school library. It is about a child who had to live in a workhouse because his mother died when he was born. In this story, Dickens shows the dark side of life in London in the nineteenth century. He describes the life of child workers and the life in the workhouse where poor people were sent to live and work. The details of

characters and the workhouse are wonderful. The characters are Oliver Twist, some members of a gang and Mr. Brownlow who will adopt Oliver. I liked this book very much as it has a moral. The moral is "Good people are rewarded while bad people are punished." Really, this is my favourite book, so I will definitely read it again.

تنبيه هام

بالتنسبة للسؤال الثامن في الامتحان اذا كان Email او letter
فما جاء بخصوصه في مواصفات الامتحان هو:

Students are asked to write a personal letter or an email. The topic of the letter / email should be self-explanatory. The name of the addressee and the sender should be mentioned, **but no address is given**

معنى هذا أنه لن يكون مطلوباً من الطالب كتابة أية عناوين بالمرّة - بمعنى أن الطالب يبدأ مباشرة في الخطاب أو الايميل.